

REMOVAL.

We have REMOVED to our New Store,
In Pike's Opera-House Building,
And are now prepared to wait upon friends and
customers with the largest and most complete assort-
ment of

CARPETING

In the city. We are in receipt of our Spring im-
portations of

ENGLISH CARPETING,

Embracing all the richest designs and most popu-
lar patterns brought to this country, to which we
invite special attention.

RINGWALT & AVERY,

No. 66 West Fourth street.

THE PRESS.

CINCINNATI, TUESDAY MAY 10, 1859.

CORRESPONDENCE, containing important news,
collected from all quarters of the world.
NO NOTICE taken of anonymous correspondence.
We do not return rejected communications.

Popular vs. Squatter Sovereignty—Pro- prietary Titles.

What is POPULAR SOVEREIGNTY?—and
what is SQUATTER SOVEREIGNTY? They
are phrases which, doubtless in the opin-
ions of those who use them, mean some-
thing; but what do they mean? As be-
tween the newspapers of the two parties—
the ADMINISTRATION and the OPPOSITION—
the former, with each, means OUR doc-
trine, the latter, YOURS. We are in favor of
the sublime principles of Popular Sover-
eignty; you are in favor of the false, in-
cendiary, seditious and diabolical dogmas
of Squatter Sovereignty. VADE RETRO
SATHANUS. Well, but, honest friend, what
do you mean by popular sovereignty? Mean!
Why, the rule of the people, of course.
Rule over whom? Over themselves—who
else? And what do you mean by squatter
sovereignty? Why, the rule of the
squatters, to be sure. Over whom? Yes,
the DRED SCOTT case—Never mind the
DRED SCOTT case; answer me this: What
is the difference between squatters and
people: are they not both human beings.
Created equal and endowed with certain
inalienable" and all that sort of thing;
and the one as likely to understand its
own civil wants as the other? The natural
answer to this question is a few hard
names, and a sudden recollection of im-
portant business. The fact is, in the
minds of the majority of those who em-
ploy them, the two phrases are simply
terms of approbation and of reproach;
and, beyond this, have no distinct mean-
ing whatsoever—and never had.

The new editor of the Washington Con-
stitution—late Union—with that hardi-
hood which is so often the companion of
extreme folly, in an article entitled "Popu-
lar Sovereignty vs. Squatter Sover-
eignty," has attempted to define the two
things in their present political phases,
and to draw the proper line of distinction
between them; and he has succeeded
greatly to the satisfaction of several
whose brains are as shallow as his own.
As, however, there is attached to his giv-
ings out the seal of official authenticity,
his definitions have a conventional if not
an actual value, and we have endeavored,
out of a multiplicity of words, by eliminat-
ing the unnecessary, to reduce them to
as compact a form as possible. They
stand thus:

POPULAR SOVEREIGNTY is a right which
accrues to the people of a Territory
"when the number of actual residents
therein shall justify the formation of a
constitution with a view to its admission
as a State into the Union," to decide
whether or not they will, by law, permit
slavery within the same.

SQUATTER SOVEREIGNTY is that which
would "confer upon the first settlers of a
Territory absolute and unlimited power
over the property rights of all future im-
migrants."

At present it is not designed to discuss
in detail, the correctness of either of these
definitions, nor to inquire whether, rela-
tively to each other, they stand upon the
proper ground. There is, however, one
point in which they both agree; and
which embodies either a fundamental
truth, or a fundamental error: we allude
to the idea that government may possess
a legitimate power over the property of
individuals.

It would seem as if only the most ho-
moeopathic portion of common sense, and
its most transitory employment in reflec-
tion upon the subject, would be sufficient
to convince any person that no form or
province of government ever had, or can
have, the slightest imaginable just power
over the proprietary title, to make or to
unmake, to strengthen, to weaken, or to
transfer. That which a man owns is his,
and this without, and even in spite of
legislation. Government can only take
cognizance of his title in a judicial form;
and that simply to inquire whether or
not it exists; and this fact is so palpable
in all the transactions of life, that it
would seem as if a man must be more
than ordinarily dull not to find it the mo-
ment he begins to inquire. The propri-
etary title is, and must be, absolutely and
invariably beyond the reach of govern-
mental power: and it is so in Nations, in
States, and in Territories. The form of
government, or of no government, the
place whence it emanates, or the manner

in which it is administered, make no dif-
ference. Neither the greatest nor the
least, the weakest or the strongest has
any legitimate power whatsoever over a
right of property. To take either of these
definitions, therefore, as embodying doc-
trinal truth, would be the height of ab-
surdity. The popular sovereignty and the
squatter sovereignty of the "Constitu-
tion" are both equally odious.

Yet one can scarcely open a newspaper
without seeing stuff about rights of prop-
erty created or guaranteed, or carried, by
laws and constitutions. Essays are writ-
ten upon the idea that we owe all our
rights of ownership to the Constitution of
the United States. The decision of a
law-suit in a case between one Dred Scott
and his master, is absurdly said to carry
property of a certain kind into the Terri-
tories; Mr. Douglas—a gentleman who
deems himself worthy to sit in the place
of President of the United States—makes
hundreds of speeches in which he sub-
stantially affirms that a local legislature
may make and unmake proprietary titles,
and that it is a part of the business of a
legislative body to enact the rights to all
the property within its jurisdiction; and
the whole South of this Union is fully
convinced that it is a part of the business
of Congress to confirm for them, their
title in their negroes.

HOME INTERESTS.

We yesterday visited the Dry Goods
house of Messrs. DELAND, GOSSAGE & CUYLER,
at 74 West Fourth street, where we found
twenty-two salesmen busy in waiting upon
customers. In this establishment there are
a dozen or more departments, embracing nearly
every description of Dry Goods, among
which we might mention silk dress goods,
lace goods, embroideries, gloves and mitts,
domestic, traveling dress goods, prints and
ginghams, bare dress goods, lawns and or-
gandies, hosiery, &c., and on the third floor is
a manufactory where fifteen hands are en-
gaged in making shawls, mantillas and
mantles.

This is one of the largest retail establish-
ments in this line in the city; and we never
saw better lighted and more conveniently
arranged rooms for this business. Every de-
partment receives the strictest attention, and
system, order and promptness are features
which pervade the entire establishment. At
the rear of the first story is a department de-
voted to cloths, cassimeres, vestings, and
merchant tailors goods generally.

In the second story a large space is devoted
to the exhibition of Shawls and Mantillas,
where attentive and gentlemanly clerks may
always be found during business hours. We
are not aware of the exact amount of business
done in the establishment annually, but are
quite sure it would surprise their oldest cus-
tomers. The location is as good as the best
in the city, being directly opposite the Opera
House, and directly in the busiest center. If
good bargains can not be secured at this place,
one may despair of finding them in the whole
town. The people are already tolerably well
posted in this matter, and their store is always
thronged with customers.

We call the attention of our readers
to the advertisement of REDMAN & DURAND,
Merchant Tailors, 137 Main street. Mr. RED-
MAN was for five years at No. 1 Burnet House,
and his work is known to be equal to the best
in his line. He has now a large stock of cloths
and ready-made summer clothing, and we ad-
vise all our friends to visit his superb estab-
lishment before purchasing.

For Wedding and Visiting Cards, go
to HALL'S, No. 14 West Fourth street.

One of the best Picture Establish-
ments in the city is at 120 West Fourth street.
BALL & THOMAS, the proprietors, are celebrated
artists.

Handsome Pictures are taken by WIN-
DER, whose rooms are on Western Row, oppo-
site Court street.

Harlan & Wilson, No. 30 West Fourth
street, pay particular attention to the Photo-
graphic art. Call at their rooms and examine
for yourselves.

Applegate's Broadway Gallery of Art
is noted for its fine specimens of Sun pictures,
and a good likeness may be procured here for
a quarter of a dollar.

SUICIDE OF A FEMALE BY HANGING.—REPRE-
HENSIBLE CONDUCT OF AN OFFICER.—The citizens
of the vicinity of Hamilton Road and
Vine streets were thrown into a high state of
excitement on Sunday morning from the fact
that a German woman, named Krautz, who
resided at the corner of those two streets, had
committed suicide by hanging herself to a
bed-post in her bed-chamber. Poverty, and
a desire to conceal a coming shame, is as-
signed as the cause of the act. The circum-
stances attending the suicide are as follows:—
In the evening her child, who had been sent
of an errand, returned to her room and was
unable to gain admission. The child, alarmed
at gaining no response to her frequent calls,
ran into the street and informed watchman
Wanigaus that she was fearful there was
something wrong with her mother. The
watchman speedily obtained a ladder, and
gained admission through the window into
the woman's apartment, there discovered her
hanging to the bed-post. Wanigaus imme-
diately started for the Coroner, having first
prevented Herman Snyder, who had followed
him into the room, from cutting her down,
and went so far as to threaten to arrest him
and place him in the watch-house if he at-
tempted to do so. Three or four minutes
after this miserable specimen of humanity
had gone for the Coroner, the woman was
cut down by Mr. Davis, of the Mohawk En-
gine Company, and upon examination it was
discovered that her pulse was still beating, and
at the rate of about twenty pulsations to the
minute. Had the policeman promptly cut
her down, or suffered some one else to do so,
instead of being so anxious to make his de-
cent of a dollar by going for the Coroner, the
woman's life might have been saved. Mrs.
Krautz was a widow, and leaves six children,
two of whom are in the Orphan Asylum.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

DRY GOODS AND MANTLES

74

WEST FOURTH STREET.

DELAND, GOSSAGE & CUYLER

Have received a beautiful assortment of

MANTILLAS, SHAWLS

—AND—

MANTLES.

The Latest Paris Styles Silk Mantillas;
Stella Shawls in great variety;
Broche, White Gorge and Bare Shawls;
Bare Shawls, Mourning Mantles,
Cloth Dusters and Baglans;
French and Chantilly Lace Mantles and Points;
Real Fur Laces Points, Mantles, Bureaus, &c.
One of the largest and best selected stocks

SILK DRESS GOODS

Ever brought to the West, which are sold at exceed-
ingly low prices.

THIN DRESS MATERIALS,

In Lawns, Organdies, Barges and Grenadines;
Organdi, Barge and Grenadine Robes;
Barge de Anglaise, Poile de Chevere;
Summer Mourning Dress Goods;

2,000 YARDS

Barge Delains at 12 1/2c., worth 20c.

OUR OWN IMPORTATION

—OF—

Lace Goods, Embroideries and

WHITE GOODS.

Is unsurpassed in the country, and we invite special
attention to them.

DELAND, GOSSAGE & CUYLER.

74 West Fourth street.

my 10-am

THE VERDICT OF THE PEOPLE IS

that a greater variety of sewing can be done by

Ladd, Webster & Co's Family Sewing Ma-

chines than by ANY OTHER MACHINE IN MARKET!

See advertisement. my 10-am

C. F. HALL,

SEAL ENGRAVER,

NO. 14 WEST FOURTH STREET.

ESTABLISHED.....A. D. 1850.

Notarial, Court, Corporation, State and Ecclesiastical
Seals; Societies, I. O. O. F., Masonic, and all
others of an official character, engraved and adjusted
to latest improved Premium Presses. Also, every
variety of

BUSINESS SEALS,

With Perforation and Lever Presses, for Merchants,
Bankers, Manufacturers, &c.

Perforation Press, with Seal of 50 letters.....\$5 00

Devil's extra.

Lever Press, with Seal of 50 letters.....\$8 25 to 50

Seal and Press.....\$8 25 to 50

WAX SEALS, for Public and Private Use.

ROGUE'S HAND STAMP,

FOR FINGER, Thumb, Middle, Ring, and Little Fingers,
of all sizes and styles.

WEDDING and VISITING CARDS neatly en-
graved and printed.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO'S SEWING MA-

chines are used for manufacturing

Clothing, Shirt Making, Dress Making,

Vest Making, Gaiter Making,

Shoe Sewing, &c., &c.

my 10-am

JAMES H. SMITH,

Collector, Notary Public,

REAL-ESTATE AGENT.

Office, Bank of Savings, No. 111 West Sixth street.

Attentions to all kinds of Collections. Also, to all
business connected with the calling of a Notary Public
or General Agent. my 10-am

WM. WHITAKER,

JEWELER,

No. 61 1/2 N. E. Cor. Fifth and Lodge streets, between

Walnut and Vine, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Agent and Assortment of SILVER and PLATED WARE.

SPRINKLERS, etc., kept constantly on hand.

Special attention given to Cleaning and Repairing
Watches and Jewelry. my 10

The Gold and Silver Coin Detector in
New York City.

[From W. H. Kinnell & Co., Maiden Lane, New
York City.]

(Copy.)

MR. CHAR. A. JENKINS, Cincinnati:

Dear Sir:—You will be agreeably disappointed on
finding that we have made a fair beginning towards
introducing your Coin Detector in this city. We dis-
tributed the samples which you left with us, and they
seemed to give universal satisfaction. You will please
send us (by way of Pittsburgh) one gross, and we
hope to be able to send another order soon. We have
about seven dozen engaged, mostly in small lots of
5 dozen each.

The Goods ordered by you have probably reached
you ere this, and we hope have given you satisfaction.

Yours truly, W. H. KINNELL & CO.

(Copy.)

You will please send a few of your large Show-
cases, and a liberal supply of circulars.

my 10-am W. H. K. & CO.

Removal.

THE Office of the Cincinnati Republican

is removed to the building of the German Insti-
tute, corner of Vine and Mercer streets. my 10-am

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Religious Notice.

SABBATH SCHOOL CONVENTION.—A State Con-
vention of Sabbath School Teachers and Friends of
Sabbath Schools, will be held in Cincinnati, at
a hall on WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY, May
11th and 12th inst. It is hoped that every Sab-
bath School in the State will be represented. An
address will be made to entertain delegates, who
will on arrival report on the progress of the work
of the Young Men's Christian Union, No. 25 West
Fourth street, where they will and the Committee of
deception. The following railroads have agreed to
carry delegates in attendance at the Convention, who
will sail from Cincinnati, free on their return, viz:
Little Miami, Cincinnati and Xenia, Cincinnati
Hamilton and Dayton, Marietta and Cincinnati,
Indianapolis and Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Win-
nington and Zanesville, Pittsburgh, Columbus and Cin-
cinnati, Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago, Mad River
and Lake Erie, Dayton and Michigan, Eaton and
Hamilton, and Central Ohio. By order of Com-
mittee.

my 10-am JAMES B. RAMSAY & CO.

THE I. O. O. F.—A REGULAR MEET-

ing of Washington Lodge, No. 2, I. O. O. F., will
be held on TUESDAY (this) EVENING, May
10th, at 8 o'clock, in the Hall corner of Third and
Walnut streets. As business of special importance
will be brought before the lodge, all members are
solicited to be present. DAVID B. SCOTT, N. G.

my 10-am

SCANDINAVIAN BLOOD PILLS

AND PURIFIER.—From Rev. Mr. McMillen, Pastor of
Roberts Chapel, Dr. C. W. Kneass—Dear Sir: I
have used your Blood Purifier for a nervous affection
from which I have suffered much at times. While it
is in place to the taste, it certainly has a happy effect
upon the nerves. Please accept my thanks for your
kind regards, and believe me, Yours,

J. T. MILLER.

Sold everywhere. Principal Office, No. 6, East
Fourth street, second building from Main. my 10-am

Y. M. M. L. A.—AN ADJOURNED

meeting of this Association will be held in the Mer-
chants' Exchange Tuesday EVENING, May 10th,
at 8 o'clock. Please accept my thanks for the
Christy Cabinet will be made the special order of
business for the evening.

my 10-am J. L. TALBOT, Sec. Secy.

MISSISS BAIRD.

118 West Fourth Street,

Invite the attention of the LADIES to their large
stock of the following elegant goods:

MANTILLAS,

In Black Silk Lace, Grenadines, Swiss and Barego.

SHAWLS,

A full line of Spring and Summer Shawls.

Embroideries.

The most extensive and complete stock to be found
in the city.

Dress Trimmings.

A full line of all styles, embracing many novelties.

MILLINERY.

Our stock of Millinery Goods is unsurpassed in va-
riety and extent.

FANCY GOODS.

Hair Pins, Combs, Fans, Steel and Pearl Buckles,
Gloves, Parasols, Silk Netts for the head, Goggles,
&c., which we offer at as low prices as they can be
purchased in the city.

MISSISS BAIRD.

THE SEWING DONE WITH

Ladd, Webster & Co's Sewing Machines.

Never Ravels!!

Call and see them at No. 6 West 4th street, be-
tween Main and Walnut. my 10-am

BORN as we are into this world—every
man must to some extent wear clothing.

No. 97 West Third Street.

In the place where I have some of the newest patterns
and latest styles of goods, which I will make up to
order—LOW FOR CASH.

A. V. THOMPSON.

Eckstein's Compound Sirup of

Blackberry,

IS A SAFE, PLEASANT AND EFFECTU-

AL REMEDY for Cholera Morbis, Dysentery,
Diarrhoea, Summer Complaint, and all diseases of the
Bowel and Stomach, incident to warm weather, or
a change of water, etc. Prepared and sold by

SUIRE, ECKSTEIN & CO.,

Opposite the Post-office.

Haul's Eau Lustral.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A SUP-

PLY of this elegant Dressing for the Hair,
which imparts to it a gloss unattainable by any other
preparation.

SUIRE, ECKSTEIN & CO.,

Opposite the Post-office.

Nutmegs.

8 CASES PRIME NUTMEGS—For sale

by SUIRE, ECKSTEIN & CO.,

Opposite the Post Office.

THE PRESS.—A News-Editor is open

to engagement. Address, P. O. Box 561,
Cincinnati Post Office. my 9

FRESH PEACHES—Just received, 100
dozen fresh Peaches in cans, also fresh Straw-
berries, Blue Apples, Blackberries, Fresh Salmon
and Lobsters, and a full assortment of English and
American Pickles and Preserves. J. H. B. & Co.,
For sale by JOHN BATES.

my 9 National Theater Building, Sycamore street.

G. C. KNIFFIN,

No. 6 W. Fourth street.

MAKES HIS BOW TO THE LADIES

and Gent., (especially the former) of ye goodly
vicinity of Cincinnati, and says:

Come and see him; he will show you most beautiful
SEWING MACHINES!

performing in fine style upon every kind of cloth and
dress goods, lawns and barego, and making a stitch
alike on both sides of the fabric.

Come now, for the season of dress-making is at
hand.

Don't stop at the rope-sellers office, down street;
look HONK—Come up Higher, up to the neigh-
borhood of Apples, Blackberries, Fresh Salmon
and Lobsters, and a full assortment of English and
American Pickles and Preserves. J. H. B. & Co.,
For sale by JOHN BATES.

my 9 LADD, WEBSTER & CO'S FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES, and are pleased with them.

Send for a Circular.

DR. AYER'S

LUNG AND THROAT

INSTITUTE,

No. 30 WEST FOURTH STREET.

The following letter is from one of our well known
merchants. Whatever he indorses must be of sterling
value. It is worth your reading:

CINCINNATI, February 13, 1859.

About a month ago I called at Dr. Ayer's Throat
and Lung Institute, 30 West Fourth street, for treat-
ment of my Throat and Lung. I had been suffering
for some time with a chronic inflammation of the
throat. The tonsils and uvula (or palate) were so
much enlarged that there seemed to be but one course
to pursue, and that was to cut them off; this I had
been told by other physicians, who had also candidly
told me they could not cure me. Dr. Ayer made a
careful examination and pronounced excision unne-
cessary, and prescribed Medication, and made topi-
cal applications, with general treatment, and the re-
sult is a PERFECT CURE! The inflammation has
been allayed, and the tonsils and uvula reduced to
their natural size and position. I now have no sore-
ness or difficulty whatever of the throat, and FEEL
THAT I AM NOW PERFECTLY WELL.

I cordially commend Dr. Ayer as a skillful and com-
petent physician in his specialty, and worthy of all
confidence. His mode of treatment is rational, pleas-
ant, and certainly in my case successful, and I have
every reason to believe the Doctor is equally suc-
cessful in all other cases while I have been under treat-
ment at the Institute.

JOHN H. DEFFERS.

33 Fourth street, between Vine and Walnut.

AMUSEMENTS.

WOOD'S THEATRE.—This house was rather

slightly attended last evening; the stock com-
pany, although above the average, being insuf-
ficient to draw the people in great multitudes.

This evening, however, the house will present
quite a different appearance, as the Florences
are underlined for a brief engagement, com-
mencing to-night. The plays selected are
Pike's Peak, and The Young Actress.

NATIONAL THEATRE.—Hence the Hunter, with
Miss Louisa Wells and Messrs. Leffingwell
and Arnold in the prominent roles, will be
present at this establishment again to-night.

This equestrian drama is growing nightly in
public favor.

To-morrow we shall notice at length the Ex-
tensive Dry-Goods House of Messrs. Cole &